United States District Court FILED

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NOV 2 2007

| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | Venue: San Francisco | RICHAHI CLERK, U.S. RTHERN DIS | DISTRICT COURT TRICT OF CALIFO | RNIA |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| v. | CRIMINAL COM | [PLAIN] | Г В | Z |
| OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROMERO, JR. | CASE NUMBER 3 | 07 | 70657 | ı |
| t, the undersigned complainant being duly sworn, state the following is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. On or about <u>September 27, 2007</u> in <u>Humboldt County</u> , in the | | | | |
| Northern District of California defenda | ent(s) did, | | | |
| OFFENSE: OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROM and deported from the United States, and was thereafter four express consent of the Attorney General or the Secretary of admission into the United States, in violation of Title8 | nd in the United States the Department of Hon | without h | aving obtaine curity to reapp | d the |
| further state that I am a(n) <u>Deportation Officer</u> and to Official Title | hat this complaint is ba | sed on the | e following fa | cts: |
| SEE ATTACHED AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF THIS COMPLAINT | | | | |
| PENALTIES: Imprisonment for not more than 20 years, a fine of not more than \$250,000.00, a \$100.00 dollar special assessment, and 3 years supervised release. | | | | |
| APPROVED AS TO FORM: ASSISTANT UNITED STATES A | CONTEY | | | |
| Continued on the attached sheet and made a part hereof: | l Yes □ No | | | |
| Warrant of Arrest Requested: □Yes ☒ No Bail Amount: NO BAIL | Signature of Com | plainant | | |
| Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, | | | | |
| at San Fr | ancisco, California | <u> </u> | | |
| Honorable Bernard Zimmerman City and State | | | | |
| United States Magistrate Judge May Innu | | | | |
| Nama & Title of Indiaial Officer | matura at Indiaia Officer | | | |

| STATE AND NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA |) |
|---|-----------------|
| |) ss, AFFIDAVIT |
| CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO |) |

I, Polly E. Kaiser, Deportation Officer, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), being duly sworn, depose and state:

I. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT

1. This affidavit is submitted in support of a criminal complaint against OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROMERO, JR., for violating Title 8, U.S. Code, Section 1326. The facts set forth in this Affidavit are based on my review of ROMERO-ROMERO'S official Immigration Service file (No. A41 715 825), my personal observations, my training and experience, and where noted, information related to me by other law enforcement officials. However, the facts set forth in this Affidavit are not all facts related to ROMERO-ROMERO that are known to me.

II. AGENT BACKGROUND AND EXPERTISE

2. I have been a Deportation Officer with the U. S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS), U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), formerly the United States Department of Justice (DOJ), Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), for approximately four years. I am currently assigned under the Field Office Director, San Francisco, California (FOD/SF) in the Detention and Removal Operations (DRO) division. I am presently attached to the Prosecutions Unit of the Criminal Alien Program, a group that is responsible for enforcing federal criminal statutes involving criminal aliens who reenter the United States illegally.

III. APPLICABLE LAW

3. Title 8, U.S. Code, Section 1326 provides criminal penalties for "any alien who . . . has been denied admission, excluded, deported, or removed or has departed the United States while an order of exclusion, deportation, or removal is outstanding, and thereafter enters, attempts to enter, or is at any time found in, the United States, unless (A) prior to his reembarkation at a place outside the United States or his application for admission from foreign contiguous territory, the Attorney General has expressly consented to such alien's reapplying for admission; or (B) with respect to an alien previously denied admission and removed, unless such alien shall establish that he was not required to obtain such advance consent under this chapter or any prior Act "

IV. FACTS ESTABLISHING PROBABLE CAUSE

4. OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROMERO, JR. is a 27 year-old male who is a native and citizen of El Salvador, who last entered the United States illegally by crossing the international border with Mexico on or about October 2004 via San Ysidro, California, and knowingly

remained in the United States without first having obtained the consent to reapply for admission from the Attorney General of the United States or the United States Secretary of Homeland Security.

- 5. The official Immigration Service file for ROMERO-ROMERO contains one executed Warrant of Removal. The Warrant of Removal is dated February 4, 2004, the day that ROMERO-ROMERO was deported from the United States to El Salvador at Chandler, Arizona.
- 6. On September 27, 2007, Immigration and Customs Enforcement Officers were notified by the Humboldt County Sheriff's Department that ROMERO-ROMERO was in their custody. Immigration Enforcement Agent Shawn Dionida faxed an Immigration detainer to Humboldt County Jail on October 4, 2007 for ROMERO-ROMERO.
- 7. On October 23, 2007, Immigration Enforcement Agent Shawn Dionida and I interviewed ROMERO-ROMERO at the Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement District Office in San Francisco, California. After Agent Dionida and I advised ROMERO-ROMERO of his Miranda rights and the right to speak with the consular or diplomatic officers of his country of citizenship, ROMERO-ROMERO waived those rights and provided a sworn statement that his true and correct name is OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROMERO, JR., that he was born in El Salvador and is a citizen of El Salvador. He admitted that he had previously been removed from the United States, and that he knew he was entering the United States in October of 2004 through San Ysidro, California and remaining in the United States. He further admitted that he did not have permission to re-enter the United States after his last deportation on February 4, 2004.
- 8. On November 1, 2007, a search of the Immigration Database (IDENT) revealed that ROMERO-ROMERO was previously encountered and detained by ICE on August 19, 2003. ROMERO-ROMERO's photo and fingerprints were entered into the IDENT system on August 19, 2003. Immigration records show that ROMERO-ROMERO remained in ICE custody and was ordered removed from the U.S. by an immigration judge on January 9, 2004. The same ROMERO-ROMERO whose fingerprints and photo were entered into the IDENT system was then removed from the U.S. on February 4, 2004. On October 23, 2007, ROMERO-ROMERO'S fingerprints were entered into the IDENT database and his fingerprints matched those previously submitted on August 19, 2003.
- 9. There is no indication in the official files of the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement that the defendant has applied for, or been granted the requisite permission to reenter the United States from either the Attorney General of the United States or the Secretary of Homeland Security. Further, in his sworn statement, ROMERO-ROMERO admitted that he had not applied to the Attorney General or the Secretary of Homeland Security for permission to reenter the Unites States after deportation.

V. CONCLUSION

10. On the basis of the above information, I submit that there is probable cause to believe that OSCAR ERNESTO ROMERO-ROMERO, Jr., illegally reentered the United States following deportation, in violation of Title 8, U.S. Code, Section 1326.

Polly E. (Kaiser

Deportation Officer U.S. Department of Homeland

Security

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

San Francisco, California

Subscribed and sworn to before me this

_ day of November, 2007.

The Honorable Bernard Zimmerman United States Magistrate Judge

Northern District of California

San Francisco, California